Chapter 6　必要性の should と感情・主観的判断の should

● 必要性の should

▶必要性の should

必要性を表す形容詞に続く that 節では，「V 原形」か「should+V 原形」。

・It is **necessary** that you **keep** early hours.

早寝早起きすることが必要だ。

▶必要性の should を導く形容詞

necessary (必要な), **essential** (不可欠な), **important** (重要な)

● 感情・主観的判断の should

▶感情・主観的判断の should

感情や主観的判断を表す形容詞・名詞に続く that 節では，「should+V 原形」を使うことで感情や主観的判断を強調できる。

・It is **surprising** that you **should say** such a thing.

君がそんなことを言うなんて，驚きだ。

▶感情・主観的判断の should を導く形容詞・名詞

strange (不思議な), **surprising** (驚くべき), **natural** (当然な),
a pity (残念なこと)

■確認問題

＊次の英文を日本語に直しなさい。

1. It is important that she should go there alone.

____

2. It is strange that you should see her there.

____

復習テスト　第７講　Chapter 6

＊日本文の意味に合うように，次の英文の空所に入れるのにもっとも適切な語(句)をそれぞれ下の①～④から一つ選びなさい。

1. It is important that we (　　　) our own culture and history.
　私たち自身の文化と歴史を学ぶことは重要だ。
　① must learn　② have learned　③ should learn　④ learning

2. It is strange that she (　　　) home this early.
　彼女がこんなに早く家を出発するのは変だ。
　① should leave　② could leave　③ had left　④ leaving

3. It is natural that your sister (　　　) angry.
　君のお姉さんが怒るのも当然だ。
　① to get　② getting　③ should get　④ had gotten

ベーシックレベル英語　第７講　解答

Chapter 1　確認問題

1. She **must** **have** **been** sick in bed yesterday.
2. Tom lost his umbrella. He **may [might]** **have** **left** it on the bus.
3. He **cannot [can't]** **have** **finished** the work so soon.

Chapter 2　確認問題

1. I **should** **have** **called** my boss last night, but I forgot.
2. You **ought** **to** **have** **called** me before you came here.
3. You **need** **not** **have** **come** at 6 o'clock.

Chapter 3　確認問題

1. I **cannot [can't]** **help** **laughing** at his behavior.
2. I **would** **rather** **go** shopping than study this afternoon.
3. I **would** **like** **to** live in Sapporo.

Chapter 4　確認問題

1. You are too rude! She **may** **well** get angry.
2. You **may [might]** **as** **well** throw your money away as buy such a thing.
3. He **may** **well** be tired after the hard work.

Chapter 5　確認問題

1. His parents proposed that he **(should) attend** the school.
2. I suggested that she **(should) go** back home.
3. He demanded that the store **(should) pay** back his money.

Chapter 6　確認問題

1. **彼女がそこへ一人で行くことが重要だ。**

2. **君が彼女をそこで見るなんて奇妙だ。**

復習テスト（解答）　第７講　Chapter 6

1. ③

It is important that we (**should learn**) our own culture and history.
私たち自身の文化と歴史を学ぶことは重要だ。

解説：
必要性を表す形容詞 important「重要な」に続く that 節内では,
V 原形または〈should ＋ V 原形〉を用いる。

2. ①

It is strange that she (**should leave**) home this early.
彼女がこんなに早く家を出発するのは変だ。

解説：
感情・主観的判断を表す形容詞 strange「変な」に続く that 節内では,
〈should ＋ V 原形〉を用いることで感情や主観的判断を強調できる。

3. ③

It is natural that your sister (**should get**) angry.
君のお姉さんが怒るのも当然だ。

解説：
感情・主観的判断を表す形容詞 natural「当然な」に続く that 節内では,
〈should ＋ V 原形〉を用いることで感情や主観的判断を強調できる。